Buagu Musazi, PhD., CPA

E. Graves School of Business and Management Morgan State University Baltimore, MD 21251

Buagu.musazi@morgan.edu

443 824 4821

Academic Background

Ph.D. Wayne State University, Detroit, Economics (Accounting Minor), 1997.

M.A. (Applied Economics), The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor 1989-1992.

B.Sc. (Econ). Makerere University, Kampala, Uganda, 1984-1987

Certifications

CPA, License No. 38200, (2000 to Present), Maryland.

Research Interests:

R&D Spending; Accounting Data Analytics, General Equilibrium Analytics, and Tax Policy

WORK EXPERIENCE

Academic Experience

Associate Professor of Accounting, Morgan State University (September 2007 - Present), Baltimore, Maryland. Associate Professor of Accounting, Florida A&M (September 2006 - July 2007), Tallahassee, Florida. Associate Professor of Accounting, Virginia State University (September 1999 - May 2006), Petersburg, Virginia. Assistant Professor of Accounting, Tuskegee University (September 1997 - May 1999), Tuskegee, Alabama.

Courses Taught (Graduate and undergraduate)

Taxation

Advanced Tax Policy and Research (Masters)

Federal Individual Taxation (Bachelors)

Business Federal Taxation (Bachelors)

Financial Reporting and Managerial Accounting

Data Analytics for Accountants

Financial Accounting Theory

Intermediate Accounting

Principles of Accounting

Forensic Accounting (Bachelors, Virginia State University)

Contemporary Accounting Issues (Capstone course for masters and bachelors)

Governmental and Not-for-Profit Accounting (Bachelors, Virginia State University, Morgan State

University)

Construction Accounting

Hospitality Accounting

Non-Academic Experiences

Ongoing: Ugamerica LLC (Freelance accountant and tax consultant; QuickBooks ProAdvisor)

2020-2021: Tax Expert: Intuit Inc.

2017-2019: Lead faculty for accounting workshop in the Goldman Sachs 10,000 Small Business Program.

Each year, I conduct two financial statements construction and interpretation workshops for cohorts of 40 businesspersons from the Baltimore-Washington DC area.

Prepare financial compilations, tax returns, and other accounting services for small businesses, not-for-profit organizations, and individuals.

2013-Present: Accounting online course development consultations.

Occasionally invited to teach online accounting courses.

INTELLECTUAL CONTRIBUTIONS:

Citations: A summary of citations of my works can be found in Google Scholar and Tax Notes

Refereed Articles

B. Anthony Billings, Buagu Musazi, and Thomas Calderon (2025 Forthcoming). Aset Acquisition Trends After the Repeal of the Corporate Alternative Minimum Tax. *Public Finance Review*.

B. Anthony Billings, Cedric L. Knott & Buagu N. Musazi (2023) A Multi-asset and Country Analysis of Capital-output Ratios, *The International Trade Journal*, Vol.37(6): 633-652

Musazi, B. N., Billings, B. A., Volz, W., & Jones, D. (2020). "Why Businesses Locate R&D in High Tax States: The Role of the States' R&D Tax Credits Effectiveness" *Advances in Taxation* Vol.28.

Musazi, B.N.; Billings, B.A., & Billings, B. (2020). Opportunities and Challenges of Real-Time Financial Reporting. *The CPA Journal*.

Musazi, B.; Austin, N., & Benyi, K. (2019). "Possible U.S. Tax Incentives to Boost U.S. Private Sector in Africa.' *Tax Notes International*, 96(6), 541-548.

Musazi, B. & Makawi, B. (2019). "The controversy of deferred tax assets and liabilities classifications and some remedies," *Journal of Finance and Accountancy*, (Vol.25).

Musazi, B. & Dille, L. (2018). Home school educators, independent contractors or employees? <u>Journal of Business Cases and Applications</u>, (Vol. 21).

Musazi, B. G. & Billings, B. A. (2012). The Theory of Marginal Tax Rates for Alternative Minimum Firms. *Advances in Financial Planning and Forecasting*, *5* (121), 147.

Billings, B. A., Musazi, B., & Jones, D. K. (2010). Methodology for Determining Loan Fees for International Loan Guarantees. *Journal of Global Business Issues*, 4 (1).

Billings, A., Mougoué, M., & Musazi, B. (2009). How Firms' Foreign Tax Credit Limitation Affects the Amount of Foreign Assets Deployed. *Public Finance Review*, *37* (2), 170-197.

Billings, B. A. & Musazi, B. (2008). The Effect of Taxes on Small Banks' Loan Loss Provisions. *American Journal of Accounting and Finance*, 1 (1).

Billings, B. A., Musazi, B. G., & Houston, M. (2008). Bonus Depreciation May Not Work for Firms That Are Most in Need of Incentives. *Tax Notes*.

Billings, B. A. & Musazi, B. (2008). Monetize Tax Assets to Improve Bonus Depreciation Incentive. <u>Tax</u> *Notes*.

HassabElnaby, H., Musazi, B., & Nowlin, T. (2007). The Role of Taxes in Deferred Compensation Plans: The Case of Alternative Minimum Tax. *Oil, Gas, & Energy Quarterly, 55 (4)*.

Omotoye, R. & Musazi, B. (2006). Global Financial Consequences of the Transformation of the Former Soviet Union: A Regional Analysis. *International Journal of Business Research*, vi (3), 55-65.

Omotoye, R. & Musazi, B. (2006). Global Financial Consequences of Transformation of the Former Soviet Union. *Review of Business Research*, *vi* (1), 169-179.

Billings, B. A., Musazi, B. G.N., & Moore, J. (2004). The Effects of Funding Source and Management Ownership on the Productivity of Research and Development. *R & D Management*, *34* (3).

Musazi, B. (2004). A Disabled Taxpayers' Penalty? *Tax Notes*.

Musazi, B. G., Billings, B. A., & Hwang, A. (2002). The Role of the Alternative Minimum Tax on Banks' Municipal Bond Investments. *Advances in Taxation*, 14.

Refereed Proceedings

Full Paper

Musazi, B. & Billings, B. A. (in press, 2018). The moderating role of analysts' pressure on the relationship between government r&d spending and tax credits. 2018 American Accounting Association Annual Conference, Washington DC.

Musazi, B. & Billings, A. (2016). The R&D Tax Credit is Effective but Inefficient: The Empirical Evidence. 2016 American Accounting Association Annual Meeting.

Musazi, B. (2010). Optimal Control Theory and the Detection of Earnings Management. 2010 American Accounting Association Mid-Atlantic Meeting.

Abstract Only

Musazi, B. (2015). Teaching a Capstone Course with a Supply Chain Approach. 2015 American Accounting Association - Mid Atlantic Conference.

Musazi, B. (2011). The Effect of Dividend Policy on Research and Development Spending. 2011 American Accounting Association Mid-Atlantic Regional Annual Meeting.

Musazi, B. (2011). Do Tax Credits Diminish R&D Productivity? The Case for Large Versus Small Firms. 2011 American Accounting Association Mid-Atlantic Regional Annual Meeting.

Musazi, B. (2011). The trade-off between charity care and tax status in the merger decisions of not-for-profit hospitals. 2011 American Accounting Association Mid-Atlantic Regional Annual Meeting.

Presentation of Refereed Papers and Public Lectures

International

Musazi, B. & Billings, A. (2016, August). *The R&D Tax Credit is Effective but Inefficient: The Empirical Evidence.* 2016 American Accounting Association Annual Meeting, New York, New York.

Musazi, B. (2010). *Optimal Control Theory and the Detection of Earnings Management*. 2010 American Accounting Association Mid-Atlantic Meeting, Philadelphia, United States of America.

Research Grants, Fellowships, and Scholarships

2021: Carnegie African Diaspora Fellowship (Fellow, Ghana and Uganda)

Collaborated with faculty in Ghana and Uganda to conduct research on the impact of AGOA (African Growth Opportunity Act) on US-Africa trade.

2019: Carnegie African Diaspora Fellowship (Fellow, Ghana)

I worked with faculty at the University of Professional Studies, Accra, to write a paper on U.S tax incentives to attract the U.S private sector to Africa; Laid a foundation to start experiments on tax clinics to increase tax compliance in Africa.

2012: Path to Financial Independence, Principal Investigator. (Grant)

I expanded the Morgan State University Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA) tax clinic in East Baltimore from preparing 100 tax returns to preparing 250 with student volunteers I recruited and trained.

1992-1997: Minorities Ph.D. Program, Ph.D. in Economics, Wayne State University. (Scholarship) Sponsored my Ph.D. study

1989-1992: Fulbright Scholar, Masters in Applied Economics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor. (Scholarship)